## Westminster Abbey

### Learning



#### Remembrance lesson activities – Upper KS2

Thank you for downloading this resource. We hope that it will be a useful teaching tool in your classroom.

As we continue to grow our free catalogue of teaching resources, we'd really appreciate a few minutes of your time to let us know what you liked and what could be improved. Please complete this <u>five-question survey</u>.

#### Message from the Unknown Warrior

After the First World War many men who had died in battle were buried under new headstones which all had the same simple design.

There was space for 4 lines written by families to remember their loved one.

These messages are often called epitaphs. The words tell us what was so special about this person and what they still mean to families and friends.

The epitaphs on First World War graves are written in many different languages because men from all over the world fought for Britain.

Some of these epitaphs search for a meaning to the deaths of the soldiers.

#### Task

To write a message from the Unknown Warrior in Westminster Abbey.

#### **Instructions for working in pairs**

Read through the real First World War epitaphs about named soldiers and the writing on the Grave of the Unknown Warrior.

Create your own Word Bank by circling some words or phrases that you like then writing them in the boxes below.

Imagine what kind of soldier he was. Perhaps he was like the soldiers in the epitaphs you've read. Use your Word Bank to help you.

Talk with your partner about why soldiers like the Unknown Warrior went to war and what they might have learnt about war.

Start 'We...'

Imagine that the Unknown Warrior could speak to you, or to any visitor to Westminster Abbey standing beside his Grave, and share a message for the future. Use your Word Bank to help you.

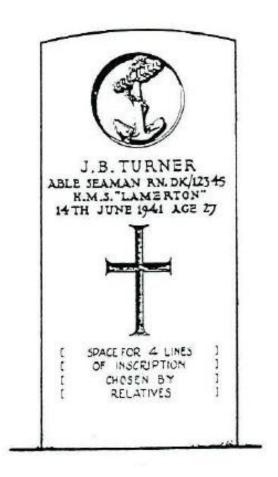
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Talk with your partner about what his message to us would be. Start 'You...'

Write your message To the Unknown Reader on the Grave writing frame.



A standard Commission headstone with rounded top. ©CWGC

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FIRST WORLD WAR EPITAPHS				
AS BRAVE AS A LION		HIS LAST MESSAGE		
& WORKED TO HIS LAST OUNCE		ή.	'I WOULD NOT HAVE MISSED IT	
IN THE CAUSE		FOR ANYTHING'		
OF HIS WOUNDED COMRADES		Private Henry James Hewett		
Private Herbert Perry MM				
HE DETESTED THE		A BOY WITH A TRUE SENSE OF DUTY AND A		
WHOLE ATMOSPHERE OF WAR		BRAVE MAN'S SCORN OF FEAR		
BUT DID HIS DUTY		Gunner Thomas McDowell		
Lieutenant Harry Albert Gray MC				
HIS MEN USED TO SAY		HIS NAME IS WRITTEN		
'WE WOULD FOLLOW		IN LETTERS OF LOVE		
TOMMY ANYWHERE'		IN HEARTS HE LEFT BEHIND		
Captain Howard Victor Fraser Thomas MC		Pr	Private Ronald William Reschke	
I FOUGHT AND DIED		HE WENT TO WAR		
IN THE GREAT WAR		FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE		
TO END ALL WARS			HE DIED WITHOUT HATE	
HAVE I DIED IN VAIN?			THAT LOVE MIGHT LIVE	
Sergeant Philip James Ball MM		Private Sidney Milham		
WOULD THAT THOSE		YE, THAT LIVE ON		
WHO MADE THE QUARRELS		REMEMBER US AND THINK		
WERE THE ONLY ONES TO FIGHT		'WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN'		
Private Leonard Cecil Tams		Gunner William Roy Fountain		
THUS ARE COMMEMORATED THE MANY				
MULTITUDES WHO DURING THE GREAT				
WAR OF 1914-1918 GAVE THE MOST THAT				
MAN CAN GIVE LIFE ITSELF				
FOR GOD				
FOR KING AND COUNTRY				
FOR LOVED ONES HOME AND EMPIRE				
FOR THE SACRED CAUSE OF JUSTICE AND				
THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD				
THEY BURIED HIM AMONG THE KINGS BECAUSE HE				
HAD DONE GOOD TOWARD GOD AND TOWARD				
HIS HOUSE				
The Unknown Warrior in Westminster Abbey				
MY WORD BANK				

Used with permission from www.epitaphsofthegreatwar.com

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